

PROPER PRUNING - RESOURCE LINKS

A thorough four-part series from NCSU for home gardeners, with lots of color pictures:

Part 1, Before the Cut – basic concepts and key terms (NCSU publication AG 780-1)

<https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/before-the-cut>

Part 2, Tools to Make the Cut (NCSU publication AG 780-2)

<https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/tools-to-make-the-cut>

Part 3, General Pruning Techniques (NCSU publication AG 780-3)

<https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/general-pruning-techniques>

Part 4, How to Prune Specific Plants - and when (NCSU publication AG 780-4)

<https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/how-to-prune-specific-plants>

Tree Pruning Video Series – Dr. Barbara Fair, Horticulture at NC State University

-8 videos, around 2 minutes each, with explanations and demonstrations

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLoDIM1Hxaj9qUtB-0_67G1fjsBJyUZAA0

NC Extension Gardener Handbook, Pruning section: https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/extension-gardener-handbook/11-woody-ornamentals#section_heading_9719

Hydrangea Selection, Pruning, and Care (Virginia Cooperative Extension)

https://chesapeake.ext.vt.edu/content/dam/chesapeake_ext_vt_edu/files/pruning-hydrangeas.pdf

Pruning Roses (Clemson)

<https://hgic.clemson.edu/factsheet/pruning-roses/>

Pruning Crape Myrtle (Virginia Cooperative Extension)

<https://www.pubs.ext.vt.edu/430/430-451/430-451.html>

NC STATE EXTENSION

Master Gardener | Guilford County

LIST COMPILED AND DISTRIBUTED BY NC STATE EXTENSION MASTER GARDENERSM VOLUNTEERS, GUILFORD COUNTY

In Guilford county, contact us with questions: email guilfordmg@gmail.com, or leave a message at 336 641-2404

PROPER PRUNING - TIPS AND BEST PRACTICES FOR ORNAMENTAL TREES AND SHRUBS

- It's important to use the right tool for the job, and also to keep your tools clean and sharp. Choose loppers or a saw if working on a branch that is too big for hand pruners, to avoid potential injury to either the plant or the gardener.
- Video from Guilford Extension - **Selecting Pruning Tools:** <https://youtu.be/TiyHB-cITIQ>
- Video from Guilford Extension - **Sharpening Pruning Tools:** <https://youtu.be/WD1tujEWKXc>
- General pruning guidelines: remove the five “D”s – anything that is dead, diseased, damaged, dying, or dangerous. Broken and crossing or rubbing branches can also be removed at any time.
- Prune trees and shrubs in the right season to avoid removing flower buds – see Links on page 1.
- Consult with an ISA Certified Arborist for guidance if you need large or extensive tree work. Don't top trees! See this link for a list that covers Guilford county and the surrounding area: <https://guilford.ces.ncsu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/2021-ISA-Certified-Arborist-List.pdf?fwd=no>

How to Hire a Tree Care Professional (NCSU)

<https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/how-to-hire-a-tree-care-professional>

Maintaining your Pruning Shears - Only Sharp Shears will Work Well

Well-maintained shears will last a long time. Do not cut anything with them except plant material (stems, branches, etc.). Do not twist them left and right while cutting. Keep them clean and sharp.

- Keep the shears clean. Plant sap, dirt and rust will interfere with a good, clean cut.
- Shears can be cleaned with any good home cleaner or a solvent spray. If needed, use steel wool or a wire brush to help remove the residue.
- Bypass pruners: one side of the cutting blade will be beveled; the other side will be flat. Use a flat file or a small sharpening stone and stroke the beveled side several times while maintaining the file or stone at a small angle. Use your thumb to feel the sharpness of the blade. If you feel a rough edge on the flat side, give the flat side one light stroke with the file or stone to remove the burrs.
- Anvil style shears have one sharpened blade that cuts into a thicker, flat anvil. Use a flat file or a small sharpening stone and stroke the beveled cutting edge 3 or 4 times, keeping the angle of the file or stone small. Ensure that the anvil line is clean of debris.
- Finally, oil all pivot points and wipe a light coating of oil on all metal surfaces.